

Table 1. Summary of Public Elementary-Secondary School System Finances by State: Fiscal Year 2020

(Thousand dollars. Enrollment in whole numbers. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see footnotes.)

Geographic area	Elementary-secondary revenue ¹				Elementary-secondary expenditure ¹				Per pupil current spending (whole dollars)	Fall enrollment
	Total	From federal sources	From state sources	From local sources	Total	Current spending	Capital outlay	Other ²		
Reporting Areas.....	584,861,473	40,826,989	274,712,832	269,321,652	586,369,104	511,956,700	59,120,151	15,292,253	14,455	34,147,074
Alabama.....	8,714,913	936,072	4,942,651	2,836,190	8,508,204	7,688,186	613,331	206,687	10,116	743,012
Alaska.....	2,611,686	381,757	1,659,732	570,197	2,612,622	2,424,845	153,300	34,477	18,313	132,017
Arizona.....	10,103,420	1,231,253	4,457,403	4,414,764	9,884,528	8,378,773	1,263,148	242,607	8,766	936,592
Arkansas.....	5,634,786	600,660	4,241,291	792,835	5,850,984	4,959,038	731,814	160,132	10,345	476,465
California.....	95,279,771	7,798,164	52,449,766	35,031,841	95,443,020	80,805,778	11,251,358	3,385,884	14,053	5,632,696
Colorado.....	13,029,888	791,353	5,495,498	6,743,037	13,016,025	10,380,447	1,993,115	642,463	11,540	891,084
Connecticut.....	12,043,418	469,771	4,486,792	7,086,855	11,583,001	10,704,888	776,546	101,567	21,346	483,151
Delaware.....	2,393,845	149,527	1,578,274	666,044	2,007,024	1,851,670	138,103	17,251	14,757	123,566
District of Columbia.....	1,784,851	119,137	(X)	1,665,714	1,262,831	1,237,845	24,986	0	22,856	50,971
Florida.....	32,725,752	3,393,858	12,408,502	16,923,392	32,618,452	28,711,259	3,267,046	640,147	9,937	2,838,569
Idaho.....	2,835,350	263,513	1,837,980	733,857	2,596,983	2,398,979	130,580	67,424	8,272	289,262
Illinois.....	38,119,613	2,397,020	15,717,686	20,004,907	37,903,556	33,945,368	2,905,166	1,053,022	17,340	1,924,972
Iowa.....	7,402,943	509,936	3,930,905	2,962,102	7,497,872	6,219,192	1,143,318	135,362	11,958	517,324
Kansas.....	7,254,188	521,925	4,856,838	1,875,425	7,750,470	6,322,176	1,167,069	261,225	12,697	497,255
Kentucky.....	8,796,565	993,783	4,745,415	3,057,367	9,153,007	7,959,031	867,722	326,254	11,397	691,816
Maryland.....	16,890,114	889,990	7,294,460	8,705,664	15,284,399	13,335,310	1,757,025	192,064	14,644	909,003
Massachusetts.....	19,635,226	849,701	8,049,642	10,735,883	18,963,623	17,849,217	766,323	348,083	18,269	897,817
Michigan.....	20,752,785	1,807,495	11,709,228	7,236,062	19,963,185	17,281,291	1,858,466	823,428	13,072	1,299,608
Minnesota.....	13,704,766	727,672	8,859,266	4,117,828	14,788,488	11,755,456	2,500,856	532,176	13,603	823,690
Mississippi.....	4,899,996	637,996	2,456,298	1,805,702	6,389,471	4,409,321	1,912,858	67,292	9,654	455,247
Missouri.....	11,825,736	925,968	3,517,062	7,382,706	11,710,146	10,170,641	1,192,406	347,099	11,249	884,587
Montana.....	2,039,009	253,599	871,819	913,591	2,172,435	1,807,368	312,159	52,908	12,105	148,547
Nebraska.....	4,810,659	323,318	1,604,040	2,883,301	5,019,384	4,290,240	587,495	141,649	13,004	329,636
New Hampshire.....	3,388,505	159,663	1,057,616	2,171,226	3,394,268	3,209,892	141,655	42,721	18,952	168,325
New Jersey.....	32,350,381	1,171,190	13,988,582	17,190,609	31,792,478	29,856,782	1,617,261	318,435	20,630	1,350,553
New York.....	77,756,108	3,318,391	30,924,170	43,513,547	78,214,132	69,419,964	6,951,422	1,842,746	25,520	2,530,962
North Carolina.....	15,532,507	1,610,196	9,582,965	4,339,346	15,936,867	14,424,165	1,512,702	0	9,958	1,441,549
Ohio.....	25,360,640	1,737,921	9,762,130	13,860,589	26,787,384	23,034,406	2,777,837	975,141	13,805	1,576,931
Oklahoma.....	7,203,288	761,956	3,430,204	3,011,128	7,151,320	6,302,723	760,189	88,408	9,512	657,468
Pennsylvania.....	33,724,564	2,102,759	13,000,534	18,621,271	33,645,984	30,013,698	2,397,879	1,234,407	17,142	1,566,855
Rhode Island.....	2,580,940	197,790	1,029,317	1,353,833	2,600,977	2,439,092	124,122	37,763	17,024	132,629
South Dakota.....	1,734,627	240,569	583,031	911,027	1,739,653	1,450,273	249,541	39,839	10,234	139,685
Vermont.....	1,865,763	123,056	1,689,657	53,050	1,832,871	1,763,785	59,566	9,520	21,314	77,894
Virginia.....	18,152,959	1,123,175	7,349,822	9,679,962	18,443,276	16,814,230	1,520,537	108,509	12,905	1,296,817
Washington.....	20,095,266	1,168,659	14,181,651	4,744,956	21,092,491	16,763,634	3,515,135	813,722	14,556	1,136,285
Wyoming.....	1,826,645	138,196	962,605	725,844	1,757,693	1,577,737	178,115	1,841	16,698	94,234

(X) Not applicable.

¹Duplicative interschool system transactions are excluded.

²Includes payments to state and local governments, and interest on school system indebtedness.

Note: This information represents financial data for public independent and dependent school systems. It includes state payments made on behalf of public school systems and excludes financial transactions of public nonschool entities. Expenditures for adult education, community services, and other nonelementary-secondary programs are included under "Current spending" but are excluded from the per pupil data displayed in this table. Enrollments used to calculate per pupil amounts represent fall 2019 memberships collected by NCES on the CCD agency universe file - "Local Education Agency (School District) Universe Survey: School Year 2019-20, Provisional Version 1a." Annual Survey of School System Finances statistics include the finances of charter schools whose charters are held directly by a government or a government agency. Charter schools whose charters are held by nongovernmental entities are deemed to be out of scope for the Annual Survey of School System Finances.

These preliminary data are being released to give the public a first look at FY 2020 data due to the COVID-19 (coronavirus disease 2019) pandemic; however, due to submission timing and editing, data only includes summary statistics for the following 36 states or state equivalents: Alabama, Alaska, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Idaho, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Vermont, Virginia, Washington, and Wyoming. These data have not yet been finalized and are subject to change prior to the final release (estimated release: May 2022). To facilitate comparison of these data, the line for "Reporting Areas" been filtered to only include these 36 states or state equivalents. These amounts are not national totals and should be interpreted with caution.

SOURCE: 2020 Annual Survey of School System Finances. Data are not subject to sampling error, but for information on nonsampling error, see documentation files at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/school-finances/technical-documentation/complete.html>. For definitions, see the Definitions tab. Data users who create their own estimates from these tables should cite the U.S. Census Bureau as the source of the original data only.